

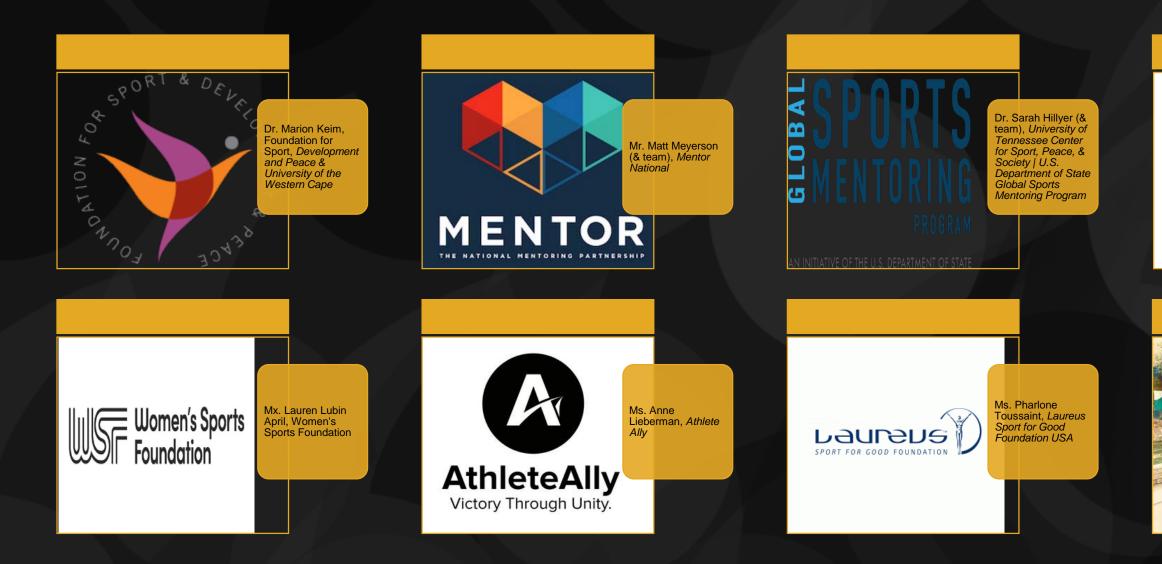
Mentoring through Sport in a Diverse World



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10 July 2020 – Muhammad Ali Center Athletes & Social Change Forum





The role and impact of mentors and mentoring on the next generation of athletes and social change.



SJSU Institute for the Study of **Sport, Society and Social Change**

SJSU Institute for the study of sport, society and social change











- Society and Social Change.
- social change—because of its people. The university is the
- influence of sport in effecting positive social change.

WORDS to Action:

The Institute for the Study of Sport, Society and Social Change is dedicated to research, analysis and education at the intersection of sport and society.

• In January 2017, SJSU launched the Institute for the Study of Sport,

San Jose State occupies a unique niche in the history of sport and birthplace of the Olympic Project for Human Rights (OPHR), a movement led by Harry Edwards that culminated in the iconic protest of Olympic medalists Tommie Smith and John Carlos.

The legacy of equity and social justice is a part of SJSU's DNA. The university was founded on education for all and providing a voice for those who may otherwise remain silent. The ISSSSC honors this legacy and continues the dialogue about athlete activism and the

As our nation confronts and explores deeply complex social issues, it is critical that we continue to challenge the boundaries of sport and activism. Sport offers the occasion to pose big questions, not just of athletes, but also of ourselves and provide enlightened perspectives.

Join the conversation #SJSUwordstoaction

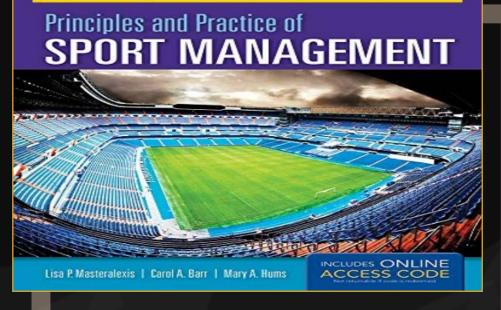




History & Definition

...Mentoring is defined not in terms of formal roles but in terms of the character of the relationship and the functions it serves. - Seasons of a Man's Life (Levinson, Darrow, Klein, Levinson, and McKee (1978), pp. 97–98)

The mentor relationship is one of the most complex, and developmentally important, a man can have in early adulthood...The term 'mentor' is generally used in a much narrower sense, to mean teacher, advisor, sponsor.





Mentoring in Sport

• "a process in which a more developing novice (i.e., the

experienced person (i.e., the mentor) serves as a role model, provides guidance and support to a prote 'ge'), and sponsors that individual's career progress" (Weaver & Chelladurai, 1999, p. 25).

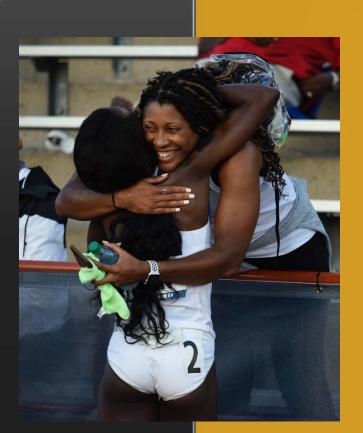
Mentoring Purpose & Function

To provide development and support in a person's career and psychosocial understandings.

How so? Formal programs & Informal engagements



Mentoring Diverse Groups



Mentor

Carter, A. R., & Hart, A. (2010). Perspectives of mentoring: The Black female student-athlete. Sport Management Review, 13(4), 382-394.

 Career Support Psychosocial Support • Athlete Support

Mentoring Diverse Groups



Carter, A. R., & Hart, A. (2010). Perspectives of mentoring: The Black female student-athlete. Sport Management Review, 13(4), 382-394.



have relational characteristics

provide constructive criticism

• career development personal and life development

academic achievement

• athletic development

 life issues and development • athletic concerns

• relationship concerns

academic concerns

 athletic development • athletic concerns personal development and concerns

Mentoring in a Diverse World





Culturally Relevant

**See reference page for works by Carter-Francique and colleagues.



The role and impact of mentors and mentoring on the next generation of athletes and social change.

Mentoring is a Team Sport: Partnerships, Communities, and Working Together to Promote Social Change



Dr. Sarah Hillyer (& team), University of Tennessee Center for Sport. Peace, & Society | U.S. Department of State Global Sports Mentoring Program

AN INITIATIVE OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE

TRUE THLETE

Mr. Sam Parfitt & Mr. Laurence Halsted, True Athlete Project

Mentor & Mentee Benefits

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Mentor

Achieving mentee success

Reflective opportunity of your personal goals and personal practices

Exposure to fresh perspectives, ideas and approaches

Development of your personal leadership and coaching styles

Mentee

Introduction to new ideas and ways of thinking

Access to an example or role model

Emotional and psychological support

Guidance on developing strengths and overcoming weaknesses

Mentoring Benefits

The "Relationship" of Mentoring

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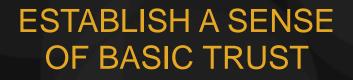
The Mentor-Mentee "Relationship"

Mentoring Matters: Three Essential Elements of Success

4 Essential Elements of the "Relationship"







RECOGNIZE THE REALIZATION OF THE DREAM, OR VISION

PROMOTE ATTAINMENT OF PROFESSIONAL **SKILLS AND** CONFIDENCE

0



INTRODUCE **NETWORKS AND** PROMOTE NETWORKING

Sport in a DIVERSE World

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Diversity



 Diversity in education is defined as "... the sum of the ways that people are both alike and different;" and thus, "the dimensions of diversity include race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, language, culture, religion, mental and physical ability, class, and immigration status" (National Education Association, n.d.).



Opportunity to fully participate in campus life.

Equity

Fair and just outcomes for all to achieve their full intellectual and professional potential.

An individual or group sense of belonging as a valued member(s) of campus life.

Access >> Equity >> Inclusion



Inclusion

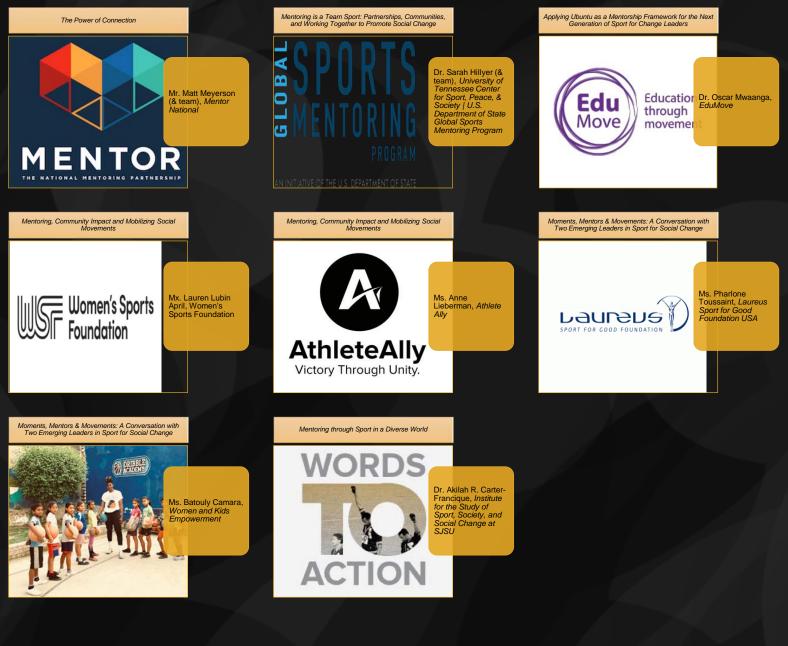
Sense of Belonging

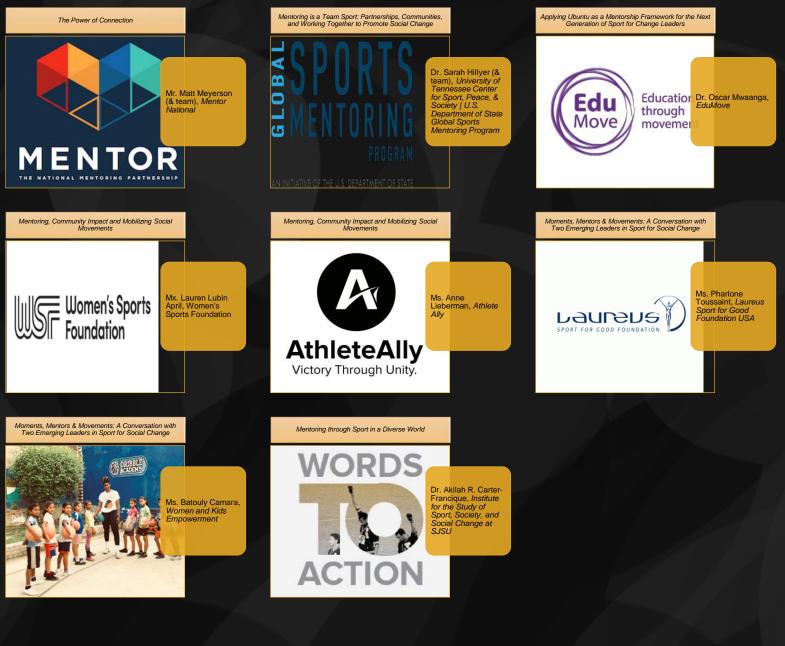
Students "... perceived social support on campus, a feeling or sensation of connectedness, the experience of mattering or feeling cared about, accepted, respected, valued by, and important to the group (e.g., organizational community) or others on campus (e.g., administrators, peers)" (Terrell Strayhorn, 2012, p. 17).



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a sense of belonging is a basic human need.



a sense of belonging is a fundamental motive, sufficient to drive human behavior.



a sense of belonging is related to, and seemingly a consequence of mattering.



a sense of belonging affects college students' and intersect with social identities.



a sense of belonging must be satisfied on a continual basis and likely change as circumstances, conditions, and contexts change.

Fostering a Sense of Belonging



a sense of belonging takes on heightened importance

POSITIVE THINKING POSITIVE OUTCOME

a sense of belonging engenders other positive outcomes.

Mentoring, Community Impact and **Mobilizing Social Movements**

Moments, Mentors & Movements: A **Conversation with Two Emerging** Leaders in Sport for Social Change



Mx. Lauren Lubin April, Women's Sports Foundation



Ms. Anne Lieberman, Athlete Ally

ranuana

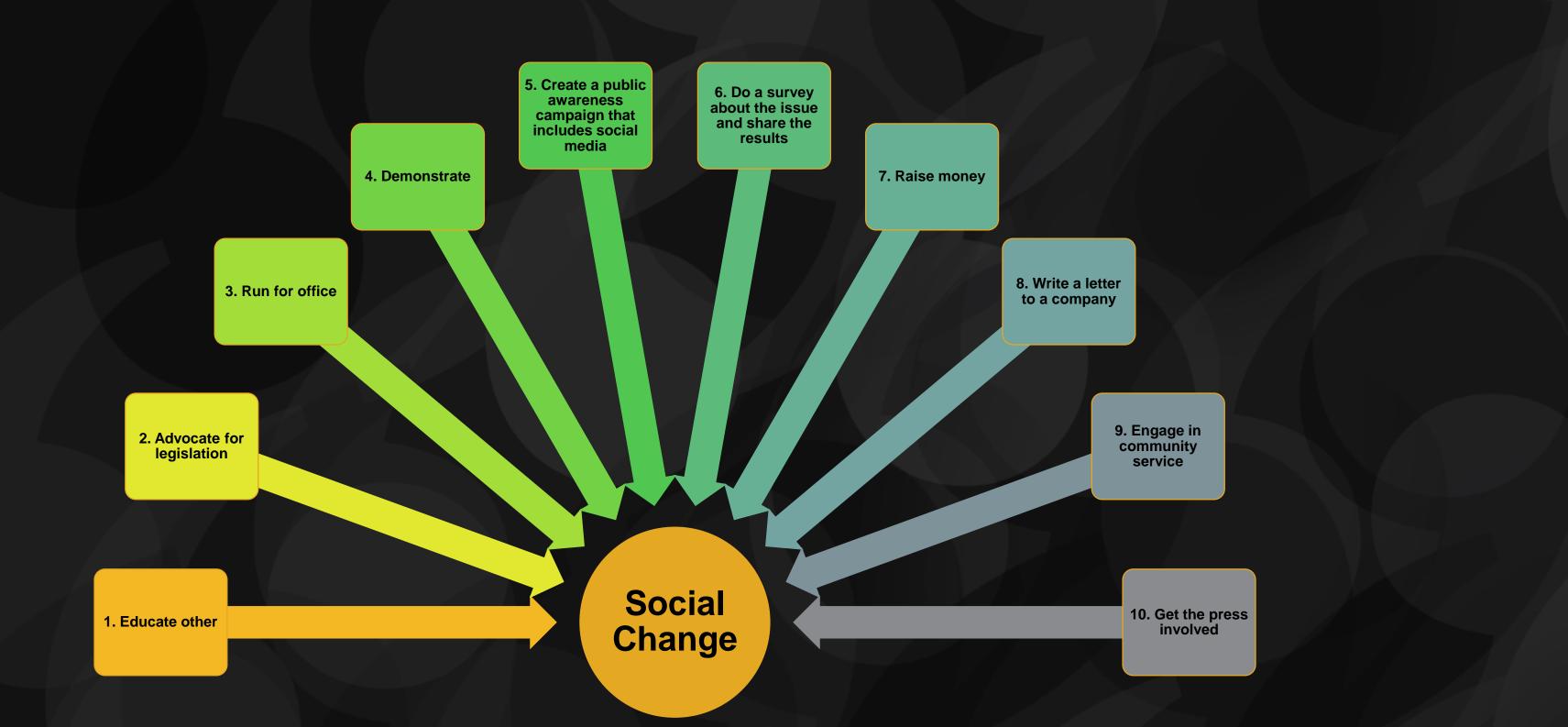
The role and impact of mentors and mentoring on the next generation of athletes and social change.



Ms. Pharlone Toussaint, Laureus Sport for Good Foundation USA



Ms. Batouly Camara, Women and Kids Empowerment



Use of sport to promote social change

Borrowed from the Anti-Defamation League



ACTION

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Mentors >> Sponsors >> Champions





Mentors

Mentors serve as advisors & role models and help mentees/protégé determine their goals and formulate their plans. Mentors may or may not work at same organization as protégé.

Sponsors

Sponsors serve as advocates and take a direct role in the advancement of their protégés. Sponsors work at the same organizations as their protégés.



Champions

Champions serve as investment providers and creates access by removing barriers. Champions are in positions of power and are influential – often sit on boards.

Mentoring through Sport is a Platform for Social Change

• Developmentally appropriate

Educative and holistic

• Culturally relevant

WORDS

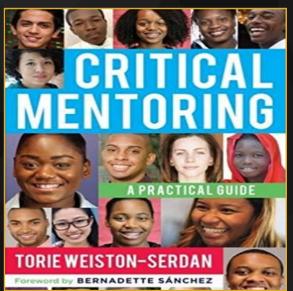




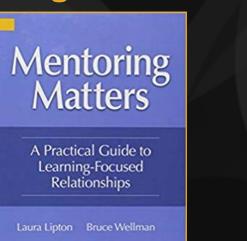
Mentoring Resources

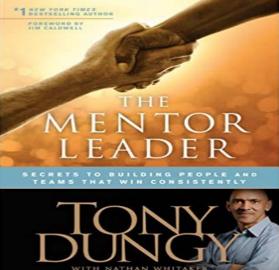
Mentoring 101 JOHNC. MAXWELL MENTORING

Critical Mentoring



Mentoring Matters





Mentoring & Diversity

Mentoring Diversity An international perspective



David Clutterbuck • Belle Rose Ragins

The Mentor Leader





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ISSSSC TEAM http://www.sjsuwordstoaction.com

 Beth Doyle, Executive Assistant, elizabeth.doyle@sjsu.edu

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SJSU Institute for the Study of **Sport, Society and Social Change**

Speak

Join the dialogue by attending future Institute for the Study of Sport, Society and Social Change events.

Keep the conversation going by using #SJSUwordstoaction.

Give

Support the institute and future programming that will create change.

sjsu.edu/wordstoaction

Visit

Learn more about the intersection of sport and activism by exploring the **Dr. Harry Edwards Collection** at SJSU's Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Library.



****References:** Carter-Francique Publications

Mentoring

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